



AXIAL FAN
User's manual

VKO
VKO1



VENTS

www.ventilation-system.com

CONTENTS

Delivery set..... 7

Brief description 7

Operation guidelines 7

Designation key..... 8

Installation..... 9

Electronics operation algorithm 10

Technical maintenance..... 11

Troubleshooting..... 11

Storage and transportation regulations..... 12

Manufacturer’s warranty 13

This user’s manual is a main operating document intended for technical, maintenance, and operating staff.

The manual contains information about purpose, technical details, operating principle, design, and installation of the VKO unit and all its modifications.

Technical and maintenance staff must have theoretical and practical training in the field of ventilation systems and should be able to work in accordance with workplace safety rules as well as construction norms and standards applicable in the territory of the country.



**READ THE USER'S MANUAL CAREFULLY BEFORE PROCEEDING WITH INSTALLATION WORKS.
COMPLIANCE WITH THE MANUAL REQUIREMENTS ENSURES RELIABLE OPERATION AND LONG
SERVICE LIFE OF THE UNIT. KEEP THE USER'S MANUAL AVAILABLE AS LONG AS YOU USE THE UNIT.
YOU MAY NEED TO REREAD THE INFORMATION ON THE PRODUCT SERVICING.**

This unit is not intended for use by persons (including children) with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities, or lack of experience and knowledge, unless they have been given supervision or instruction concerning use of the unit by a person responsible for their safety.

Children should be supervised to ensure that they do not play with the unit.

This appliance can be used by children aged from 8 years and above and persons with reduced physical, sensory or mental capabilities or lack of experience and knowledge if they have been given supervision or instruction concerning use of the appliance in a safe way and understand the hazards involved.

Cleaning and user maintenance shall not be done by children without supervision.

Children shall not play with the appliance.

Connection to the mains must be made through a disconnecting device, which is integrated into the fixed wiring system in accordance with the wiring rules for design of electrical units, and has a contact separation in all poles that allows for full disconnection under overvoltage category III conditions.

Precautions must be taken to avoid the back-flow of gases into the room from the open flue of gas or other fuel-burning appliances.

The appliance may adversely affect the safe operation of appliances burning gas or other fuels (including those in other rooms) due to back flow of combustion gases. These gases can potentially result in carbon monoxide poisoning. After installation of the unit the operation of flued gas appliances should be tested by a competent person to ensure that back flow of combustion gases does not occur.

Ensure that the unit is switched off from the supply mains before removing the guard.

Do not attach the product to the support using glue or adhesives. Use only the fastening method specified in the "User's manual".

All operations described in this manual must be performed by qualified personnel only, properly trained and qualified to install, make electrical connections and maintain ventilation units.

Do not attempt to install the product, connect it to the mains, or perform maintenance yourself.

This is unsafe and impossible without special knowledge.

Disconnect the power supply prior to any operations with the unit.

All user's manual requirements as well as the provisions of all the applicable local and national construction, electrical, and technical norms and standards must be observed when installing and operating the unit.

Disconnect the unit from the power supply prior to any connection, servicing, maintenance, and repair operations.

Connection of the unit to power mains is allowed by a qualified electrician with a work permit for the electric units up to 1000 V after careful reading of the present user's manual.

Check the unit for any visible damage of the impeller, the casing, and the grille before starting installation. The casing internals must be free of any foreign objects that can damage the impeller blades.

While mounting the unit, avoid compression of the casing! Deformation of the casing may result in motor jam and excessive noise.

Misuse of the unit and any unauthorised modifications are not allowed.

Transported air must not contain any dust or other solid impurities, sticky substances, or fibrous materials.

Do not use the unit in a hazardous or explosive environment containing spirits, gasoline, insecticides, etc.

Do not close or block the intake or extract vents in order to ensure the efficient air flow.

Do not sit on the unit and do not put objects on it.

The information in this user's manual was correct at the time of the document's preparation.

The Company reserves the right to modify the technical characteristics, design, or configuration of its products at any time in order to incorporate the latest technological developments.

Never touch the unit with wet or damp hands.

Never touch the unit when barefoot.

Do not install or use the product until all construction and finishing work has been completed in the room where it is to be installed.

BEFORE INSTALLING ADDITIONAL EXTERNAL DEVICES, READ THE RELEVANT USER MANUALS.



**THE PRODUCT MUST BE DISPOSED SEPARATELY AT THE END OF ITS SERVICE LIFE.
DO NOT DISPOSE THE UNIT AS UNSORTED DOMESTIC WASTE.**

DELIVERY SET

Fan – 1 pc.

Screws with dowels (only for the models with a mounting bracket) – 4 pcs.

Plastic screwdriver (only for the models with a timer) – 1 pc.

Seal ring (only for the VKO1 model) – 2 pcs.

User's manual – 1 pc.

Packing box – 1 pc.

BRIEF DESCRIPTION

The product is a duct axial fan for supply or exhaust ventilation of small and medium-sized premises.

The fan is designed for connection to Ø100, 125, or 150 mm air ducts depending on the model.

OPERATION GUIDELINES

The fan is rated for connection to single-phase AC power mains. Power supply parameters are stated on the unit packaging and/or the label on the unit casing. Ingress protection rating against access to hazardous parts and water ingress is IPX4.

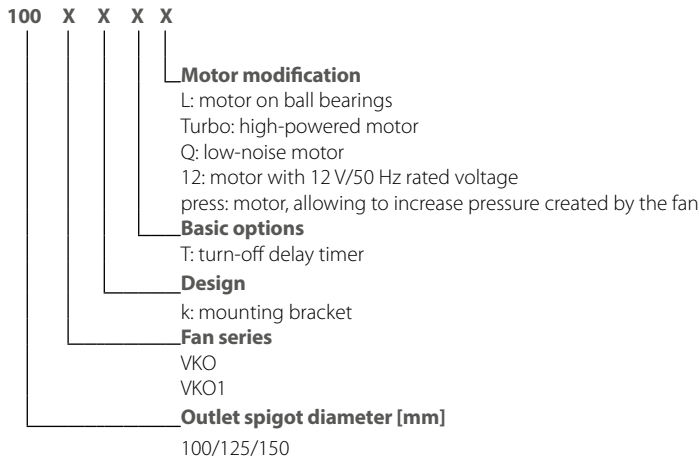
WARNING! IP is shown for the mounted product.

The fan is rated for operation at ambient temperatures ranging from +1 °C to +40 °C.

WARNING! Do not operate the fan outside the specified temperature range.

The unit is rated as a Class II (220-240 V, 50 Hz) or Class III (12 V/50 Hz) electrical appliance and requires no grounding.

DESIGNATION KEY



INSTALLATION

The fan can be installed vertically (only with motors on ball bearings, option L) or horizontally in a round duct (Fig. 2) of appropriate diameter (Fig. 1).

Fan installation sequence:

- Disconnect power supply (Fig. 3).
- Mark and drill holes for fastening the mounting bracket of the fan and then install the fan (Fig. 4-6).
- Remove the terminal compartment cover and the cable clamp from the fan (Fig. 7).
- Connect the fan to power mains, screw the cable clamp into place, adjust the timer time if necessary (Fig. 8-9).
- Install the terminal compartment cover on the fan casing (Fig. 9).
- Connect the air ducts of the corresponding diameter on both sides of the fan (Fig. 10).
- Apply power to the fan (Fig. 11).

Installation, connection, adjustment and maintenance of fans without a bracket is carried out similarly, with the exception of paragraph 2 when you just need to insert the fan into the round duct.

The fan mounting sequence is shown in Fig. 3-11.

The fan wiring diagrams are shown in Fig. 12.

Terminal designations on the wiring diagrams:

L— line/~12 V

N— neutral/~12 V

LT— timer control line

S— external switch

QF— double-pole circuit breaker

WARNING! The fans rated for 12 V power voltage (stated on the packing box and on the fan casing) connect to 12 V power mains only!

WARNING! The power cable may only be laid through the hole in the casing provided by the manufacturer (Fig. 13). Laying the power cable through a manually drilled hole will not be the liability of the manufacturer and will void the warranty. The wires must be stripped of insulation by a maximum of 8 mm.

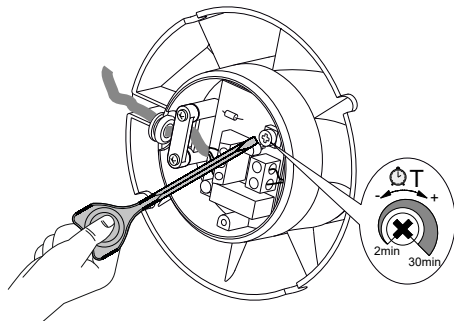
After installation, pass this User's manual to the end user for reading.

ELECTRONICS OPERATION ALGORITHM

The fan with the T timer activates upon control voltage application to the **LT** input terminal by the **S** external switch (e.g. indoor light switch). After the control voltage is off, the fan continues to operate within the time set by the timer ranging from 2 to 30 minutes.

 **T_{off}** — To adjust the fan turn-off delay time, turn the control knob **T_{off}** clockwise to increase and counter-clockwise to decrease the turn-off delay time respectively, adjustable from 2 up to 30 minutes.

The fan delivery set includes a specially designed plastic screwdriver for fan settings adjustments. Use it to change the fan turn-off delay time.



DO NOT USE A METAL SCREWDRIVER, KNIFE, ETC. FOR ADJUSTMENT OPERATIONS NOT TO DAMAGE THE CIRCUIT BOARD.

TECHNICAL MAINTENANCE

The fan maintenance periodicity is at least once per 6 months. Maintenance steps:

- Connect power supply to the fan (Fig. 13).
- Remove the air ducts (Fig. 14).
- To clean the fan, use a soft cloth and a brush wetted in a mild detergent solution.
- Wipe the fan surfaces dry.
- Connect air ducts to the fan.
- Connect power supply to the fan (Fig. 16).

WARNING! Do not allow water or liquid come into contact with electric components!

TROUBLESHOOTING

Problem	Possible reasons	Troubleshooting
When the unit is connected to power mains, the fan does not rotate and does not respond to any controls.	No power supply.	Make sure the power supply line is connected correctly, otherwise troubleshoot the connection error.
	Internal connection fault.	Contact the Seller.
Low air flow.	The ventilation system is clogged.	Clean the ventilation system.
Increased noise, vibration.	The impeller is clogged.	Clean the impeller.
	The fan is not secured well or is not mounted properly.	Troubleshoot the installation error.
	The ventilation system is clogged.	Clean the ventilation system.

STORAGE AND TRANSPORTATION REGULATIONS

- Store the unit in the manufacturer's original packaging box in a dry closed ventilated premise with temperature range from +5 °C to +40 °C and relative humidity up to 70 %.
- Storage environment must not contain aggressive vapors and chemical mixtures provoking corrosion, insulation, and sealing deformation.
- Use suitable hoist machinery for handling and storage operations to prevent possible damage to the unit.
- Follow the handling requirements applicable for the particular type of cargo.
- The unit can be carried in the original packaging by any mode of transport provided proper protection against precipitation and mechanical damage. The unit must be transported only in the working position.
- Avoid sharp blows, scratches, or rough handling during loading and unloading.
- Prior to the initial power-up after transportation at low temperatures, allow the unit to warm up at operating temperature for at least 3-4 hours.

MANUFACTURER'S WARRANTY

The product is in compliance with EU norms and standards on low voltage guidelines and electromagnetic compatibility. We hereby declare that the product complies with the provisions of Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC) Directive 2014/30/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council, Low Voltage Directive (LVD) 2014/35/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council and CE-marking Council Directive 93/68/EEC. This certificate is issued following test carried out on samples of the product referred to above.

The manufacturer hereby warrants normal operation of the unit for 24 months after the retail sale date provided the user's observance of the transportation, storage, installation, and operation regulations. Should any malfunctions occur in the course of the unit operation through the Manufacturer's fault during the guaranteed period of operation, the user is entitled to get all the faults eliminated by the manufacturer by means of warranty repair at the factory free of charge. The warranty repair includes work specific to elimination of faults in the unit operation to ensure its intended use by the user within the guaranteed period of operation. The faults are eliminated by means of replacement or repair of the unit components or a specific part of such unit component.

The warranty repair does not include:

- routine technical maintenance
- unit installation/dismantling
- unit setup

To benefit from warranty repair, the user must provide the unit, the user's manual with the purchase date stamp, and the payment paperwork certifying the purchase. The unit model must comply with the one stated in the user's manual. Contact the Seller for warranty service.

The manufacturer's warranty does not apply to the following cases:

- User's failure to submit the unit with the entire delivery package as stated in the user's manual including submission with missing component parts previously dismounted by the user.
- Mismatch of the unit model and the brand name with the information stated on the unit packaging and in the user's manual.
- User's failure to ensure timely technical maintenance of the unit.
- Damage to the unit casing and internal components caused by the user.

- Redesign or engineering changes to the unit.
- Replacement and use of any assemblies, parts and components not approved by the manufacturer.
- Unit misuse.
- Violation of the unit installation regulations by the user.
- Violation of the unit control regulations by the user.
- Unit connection to power mains with a voltage different from the one stated in the user's manual.
- Unit breakdown due to voltage surges in power mains.
- Discretionary repair of the unit by the user.
- Unit repair by any persons without the manufacturer's authorization.
- Expiration of the unit warranty period.
- Violation of the unit transportation regulations by the user.
- Violation of the unit storage regulations by the user.
- Wrongful actions against the unit committed by third parties.
- Unit breakdown due to circumstances of insuperable force (fire, flood, earthquake, war, hostilities of any kind, blockades).
- Missing seals if provided by the user's manual.
- Failure to submit the user's manual with the unit purchase date stamp.
- Missing payment paperwork certifying the unit purchase.

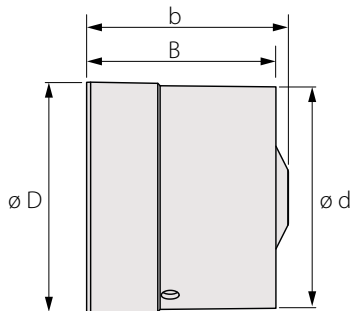


FOLLOWING THE REGULATIONS STIPULATED HEREIN WILL ENSURE A LONG AND TROUBLE-FREE OPERATION OF THE UNIT



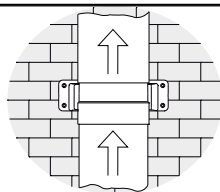
USER'S WARRANTY CLAIMS SHALL BE SUBJECT TO REVIEW ONLY UPON PRESENTATION OF THE UNIT, THE PAYMENT DOCUMENT AND THE USER'S MANUAL WITH THE PURCHASE DATE STAMP

1.

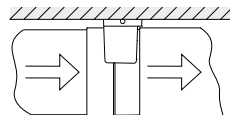
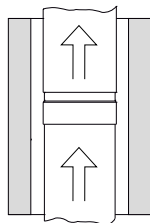
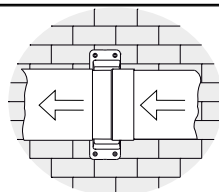


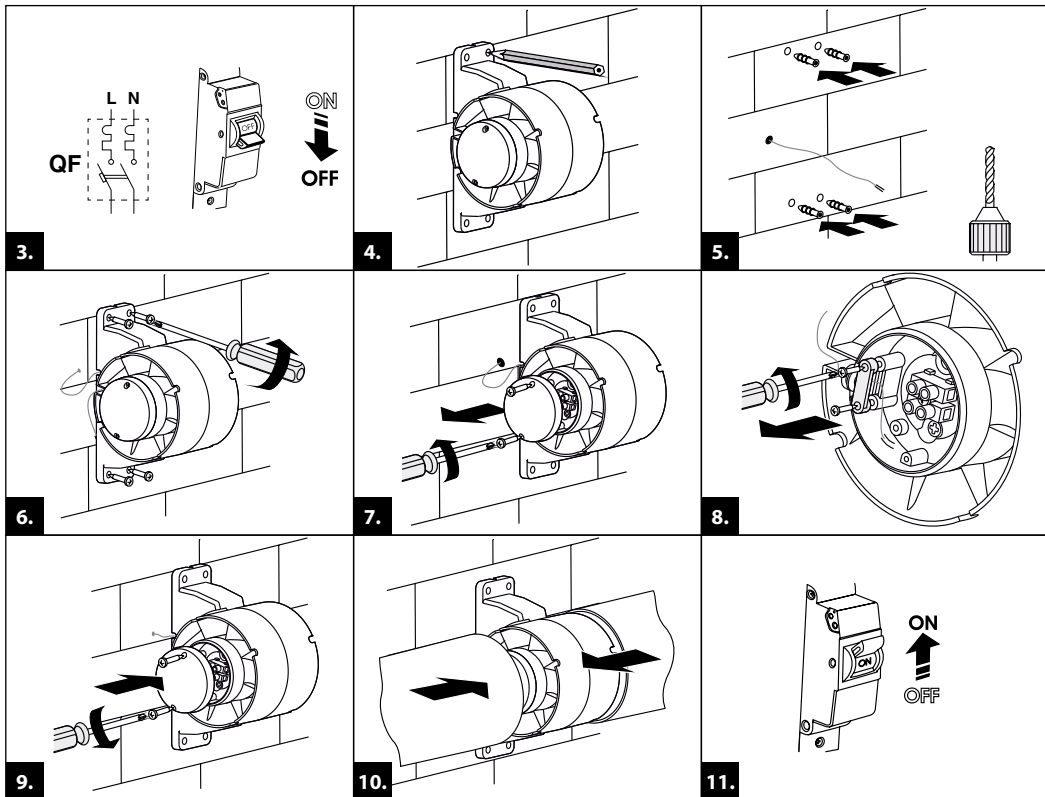
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100 VKO1	100	100	100	110
125 VKO	130	125	85	92
125 VKO1	125	125	90	118
150 VKO	154	150	108	111
150 VKO1	150	150	100	128

2.

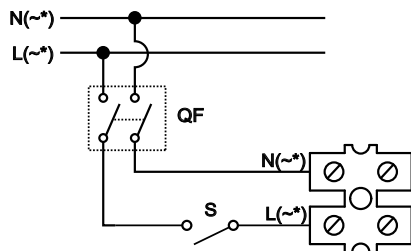


Only with an L option

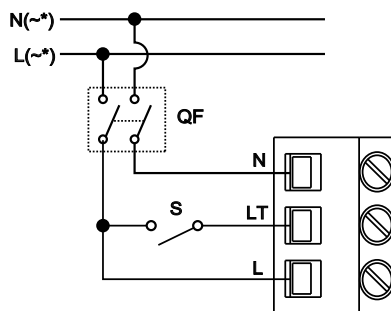


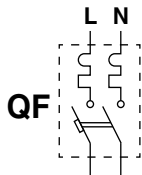


100/125/150 VKO/VKO1



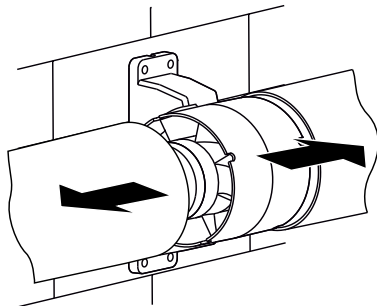
100/125/150 VKO1 T



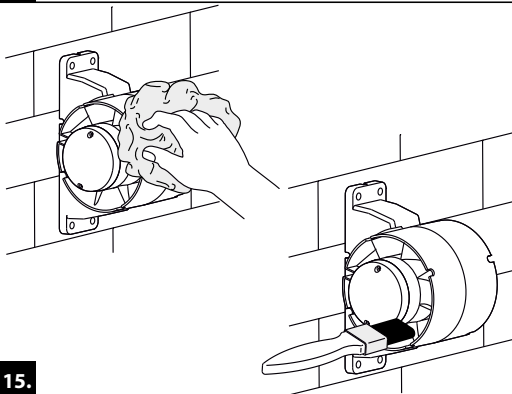


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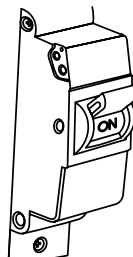
13.



14.



15.



ON
↑
OFF

16.

Certificate of acceptance

VKO _____

Quality Inspector's Stamp _____

Seller _____
(name and stamp of the seller)

Purchase Date _____

The fan is recognized as serviceable.

Manufacturer: Ventilation Systems LLC,
Ukraine, Kyiv, 1 M. Kotsyubynskoho Street

Address of production facilities:
Ukraine, Kyiv Region, Fastiv District, Boyarka,
36 Sobornosti Street